



Supplementary Figure 5. Global shape variations in fathers and offspring. Visualizations of the first three extracted latent variables at the global level in fathers and offspring. (A) PLS component 1, (B) PLS component 2, (C) PLS component 3. In grey, illustrations of shape transformation or morph images (± 4 standard deviations of the median), representing the direction in shape space encoded by the latent variables. (right) In color, the normal displacement in each quasi-landmark, going from the lower (left) to the upper (middle) extreme. Blue, inward repression; red, outward protrusion.