



Landmark and abbreviation ()	Definition
glabella (g)	The most prominent midline point between the eyebrows, identical to bony glabella on the frontal bone.
nasion (n)	The point in the midline of both nasal root and fronto-nasal suture, always above the line that connects the two inner canthi, identical to bony nasion.
endocanthion (left and right) (en)	Left and right inner eye commissures. The mid-endocanthion point was constructed (men).
pronasale (prn)	The most protruded point of the apex nasi, identified in lateral view of the rest position of the head.
subnasale (sn)	The midpoint of the angle at the columella base where the lower border of the nasal septum and the surface of the upper lip meet, not identical to bony nasospinale or anterior nasal spine. Identified in the base view of the nose, or from lateral view of the rest position of the head.
labiale superius (ls)	The midpoint of the upper vermilion line.
labiale inferius (li)	The midpoint of the lower vermilion line.
pogonion (pg)	The most anterior midpoint of the chin, identical bony pogonion of the mandible.